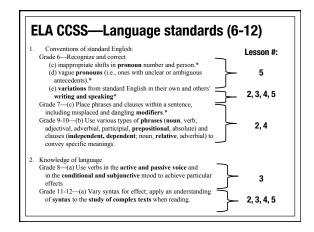


The farmer planted a tree. The large tree was planted by the farmer. The large green plantation in the tropical rainforest was cared for by the farmer. Therefore, the large green plantation in the tropical rainforest was cared for by the farmer before it was destroyed.



Research Results Original (2011) study Content area passage and Change from pretest to Effect Size Comparison (n = 25) 0.971 1.960 Experimental (n = 24) 28.654 Confirmation (2013) study Content area passage and Change from pretest to questions Comparison (n = 8) 1.429 Experimental (n = 12) 18.330

The Learning Strategies Curriculum				
Acquisition Strategies Storage Strategies		Expression & Demonstration of Competence Strategies		
Word Identification	FIRST-Letter Mnemonic	Fundamentals of Sentence Writing		
Visual Imagery	Paired Associates	Proficiency in Sentence Writing		
Self-Questioning	LINCS Vocabulary	EDIT		
Fundamentals of Paraphrasing & Summarizing	Listening and Note-taking	Paragraph Writing		
Paraphrasing		Theme Writing		
Word Mapping		Assignment Completion		
Inference		Test-Taking		
Understanding Academic Language		Essay Test-Taking		

The strategy steps...

Tune into the noun phrases

Evaluate active/passive voice

eXamine the connectives

Track the pronouns

Tune into the noun phrases

pack -age
refuse -al
avoid -ance
occupy -ancy
inhabit -ant
employ -ee
work -er
paint -ing
move -ment
operate-tion

Articles	Ordering words	Describing words	Main subjects	Prepositional phrases
the	third	big	relationship	in his life
the	only	tired	runner	in the race
the	two	long	applications	for a job
a	lone	angry	fighter	on our side
a	single	harsh	punishment	from the court

Transformers Certain suffixes can be used to change verbs into nouns. Examples -age package -al refusal -ance inheritance -ancy occupancy sides employee -er worker -ing painting -ment argument -tion operation

The strategy steps...

Tune into the noun phrases
Evaluate active/passive voice
eXamine the connectives
Track the pronouns

□ valuate active/passive voice

- •Parts of a sentence...
- The <u>subject</u> is the noun that the sentence is about.
- The <u>verb</u> shows the action or state of being of the subject.

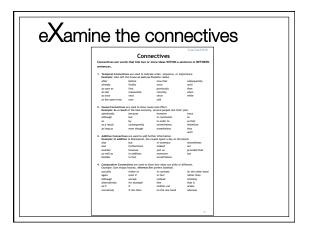
•Look at the SUBJECT of the sentences...

- Jonah picked up the baby.
- The baby was picked up by Jonah.
- The water leak destroyed the computer.
- The computer was destroyed by the water leak.

Active and Passive Voice ACTIVE VOICE The subject of the sentence DOES the action Examples: The flood destroyed the computer. Jonah placed the book on the table. The cather threw the ball. Toly scratched the cat's belly. Many Americans display flags on Memorial Day. Active and Passive Voice Passive Voice Examples: The computer was destroyed by the flood. The computer was destroyed by the flood. The book was placed on the table by Jonah. The ball was thrown by the catcher. The ball was thrown by the catcher. The belly of the cat was cratched by Toby. Flags are displayed by many Americans on Memorial Day.

The strategy steps...

Tune into the noun phrases
Evaluate active/passive voice
eXamine the connectives <
Track the pronouns



The strategy steps...

Tune into the noun phrases
Evaluate active/passive voice
eXamine the connectives
Track the pronouns

Track the pronouns Core Cord #11 Pronouns A word that takes the place of a noun or refers to a noun I, me he, him it they, them you she, her we, us

itself

themselves

yourself

